GOLF COURSE ITEMS EXPECTED LIFE CYCLE

HOW LONG SHOULD PARTS OF THE GOLF COURSE LAST?

| ITEM | YEARS | ITEM | YEARS |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|
| Greens (1) | 15 – 30 years | Cart Paths – concrete | 15 – 30 years |
| Bunker Sand | 5 – 7 years | Practice Range Tees | 5 – 10 years |
| Irrigation System | 10 – 30 years | Tees | 15 – 20 years |
| Irrigation Control System | 10 – 15 years | Corrugated Metal Pipes | 15 – 30 years |
| PVC Pipe (under pressure) | 10 – 30 years | Bunker Drainage Pipes (3) | 5 – 10 years |
| Pump Station | 15 – 20 years | Mulch | 1 – 3 years |
| Cart Paths – asphalt (2) | 5 – 10 years (or longer) | Grass (4) | Varies |

NOTES: (1) Several factors can weigh into the decision to replace greens: accumulation of layers on the surface of the original construction, the desire to convert to new grasses and response to changes in the game from an architectural standpoint (like the interaction between green speed and hole locations). (2) Assumes on-going maintenance beginning 1 – 2 years after installation. (3) Typically replaced because the sand is being changed — while the machinery is there to change sand, it's often a good time to replace the drainage pipes as well. (4) As new grasses enter the marketplace — for example, those that are more drought and disease tolerant — replanting may be appropriate, depending upon the site.

Component life spans can vary depending upon location of the golf course, quality of materials, original installation and past maintenance practices. We encourage golf course leaders to work with their golf course architect, superintendents and others to assess the longevity of their particular course's components.

The American Society of Golf Course Architects (ASGCA) thanks those at the USGA Green Section, Golf Course Builders Association of America, Golf Course Superintendents Association of America and various suppliers for their assistance in compiling this information.

The materials presented on this chart have been reviewed by the following Allied Associations of Golf:

For more information, contact ASGCA at 262-786-5960 or WWW.aSgca.org



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